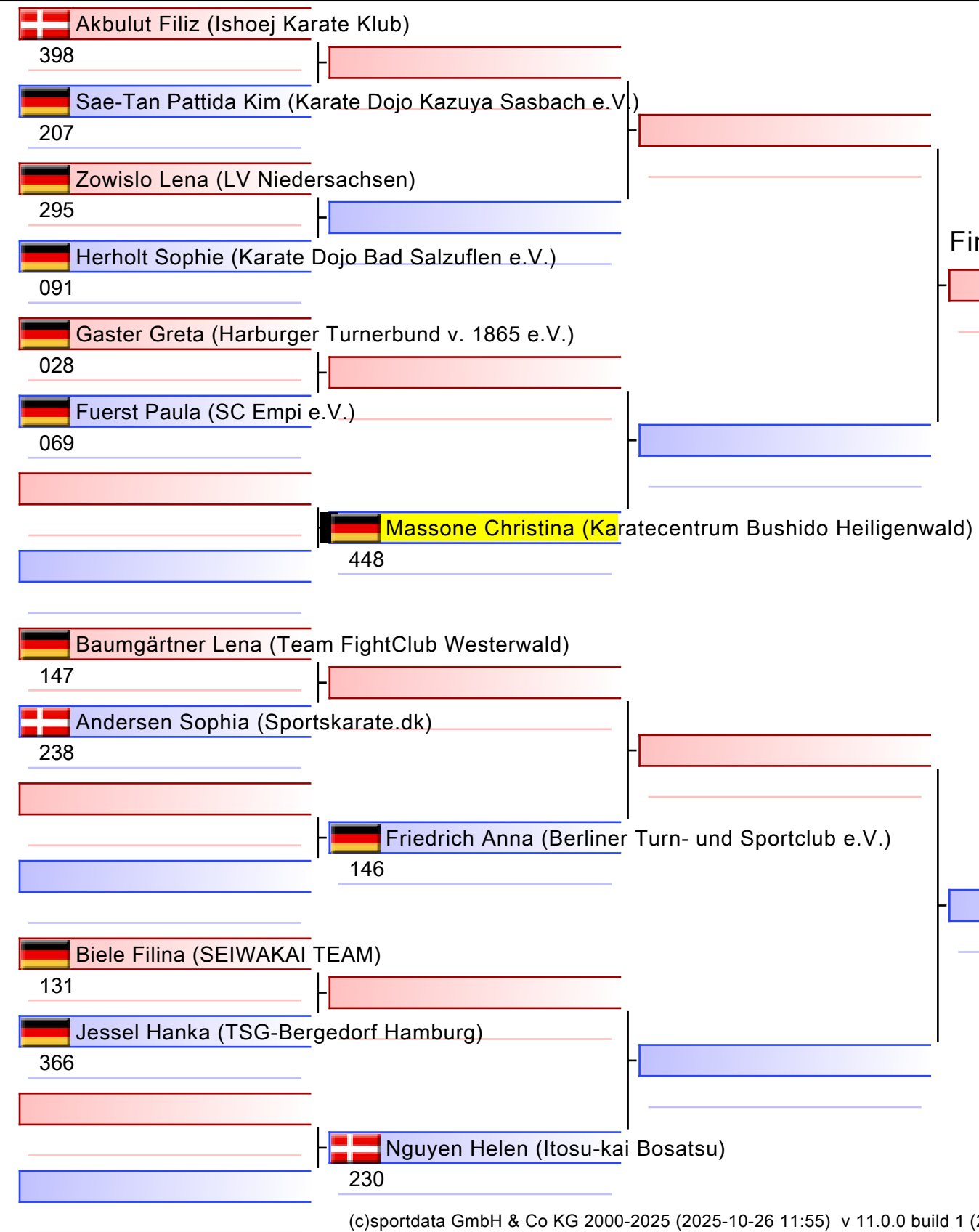
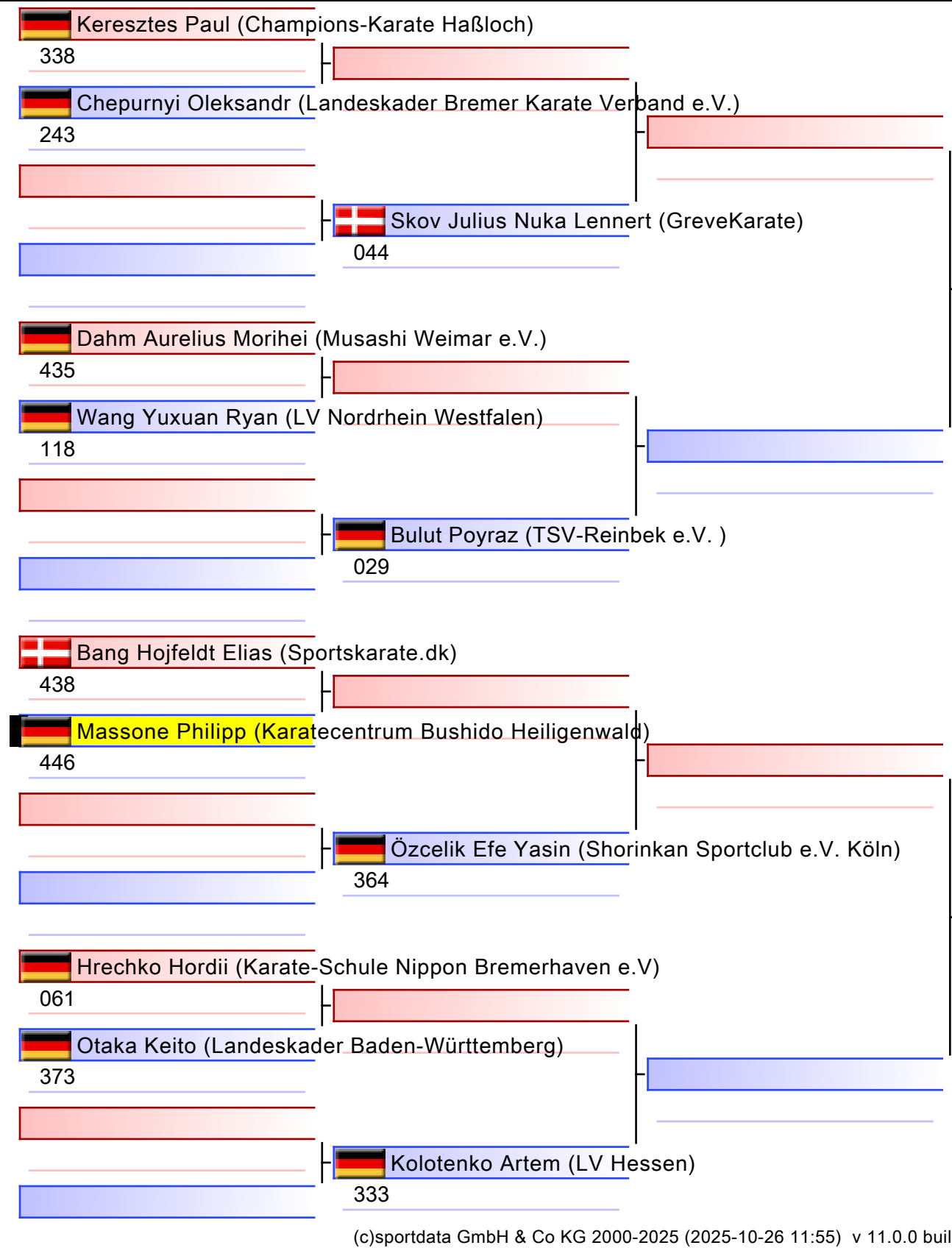






HAMBURG OPEN KARATE 2025

[Original]



Referees:			